

**No. 5. An act relating to technical corrections to civil and criminal procedure statutes.**

(S.6)

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. 13 V.S.A. § 1501 is amended to read:

§ 1501. ESCAPE AND ATTEMPTS TO ESCAPE

\* \* \*

(b)(1) A person ~~who shall not~~, while in lawful custody:

~~(1) fails~~ (A) fail to return from work release to the correctional facility at the specified time, or visits other than the specified place, as required by the order issued in accordance with 28 V.S.A. § 753;

~~(2) fails~~ (B) fail to return from furlough to the correctional facility at the specified time, or visits other than the specified place, as required by the order issued in accordance with 28 V.S.A. § 808, 808a, 808b, or 808c;

~~(3) escapes or attempts~~ (C) escape or attempt to escape while on release from a correctional facility to do work in the service of such facility or of the Department of Corrections in accordance with 28 V.S.A. § 758; or

~~(4) escapes or attempts~~ (D) escape elope or attempt to escape elope from the Vermont ~~State Hospital, or its successor in interest~~ Psychiatric Care Hospital or a participating hospital, when confined by court order pursuant to chapter 157 of this title, or when transferred there pursuant to 28 V.S.A. § 703 and while still serving a sentence, ~~shall be imprisoned for not more than five years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.~~

(2) A person who violates this subsection shall be imprisoned for not more than five years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

\* \* \*

(d) As used in this section:

\* \* \*

(3) ~~“Successor in interest” shall mean the mental health hospital owned and operated by the State that provides acute inpatient care and replaces the Vermont State Hospital. [Repealed.]~~

Sec. 2. 13 V.S.A. § 5321 is amended to read:

§ 5321. APPEARANCE BY VICTIM

\* \* \*

(c) In accordance with ~~court~~ Court rules, at the sentencing hearing, the ~~court~~ Court shall ask if the victim is present and, if so, whether the victim would like to be heard regarding sentencing. ~~in~~ In imposing sentence, the ~~court~~ Court shall consider any views offered at the hearing by the victim. ~~if~~ If the victim is not present, the ~~court~~ Court shall ask whether the victim has expressed, either orally or in writing, views regarding sentencing and shall take those views into consideration in imposing sentence.

(d) At or before the sentencing hearing, the prosecutor’s office shall instruct the victim of a listed crime, in all cases where the ~~court~~ Court imposes a sentence which includes a period of incarceration, that a sentence of incarceration is to the custody of the ~~commissioner of corrections~~

Commissioner of Corrections and that the ~~commissioner of corrections~~

Commissioner of Corrections has the authority to affect the actual time the defendant shall serve in incarceration through good time credit, furlough, work-release, and other early release programs. ~~in~~ In addition, the prosecutor's office shall explain the significance of a minimum and maximum sentence to the victim and shall also explain the function of parole and how it may affect the actual amount of time the defendant may be incarcerated.

\* \* \*

Sec. 3. 13 V.S.A. § 5574 is amended to read:

§ 5574. BURDEN OF PROOF; JUDGMENT; DAMAGES

(a) A claimant shall be entitled to judgment in an action under this subchapter if the claimant establishes each of the following by clear and convincing evidence:

\* \* \*

(2)(A) ~~The~~ the complainant's conviction was reversed or vacated, the complainant's information or indictment was dismissed, or the complainant was acquitted after a second or subsequent trial; or

(B) ~~The~~ the complainant was pardoned for the crime for which he or she was sentenced.

\* \* \*

Sec. 4. 33 V.S.A. § 5308(a)(4) is amended to read:

(4) The custodial parent, guardian, or ~~guardian~~ custodian has abandoned the child.

Sec. 5. 2014 Acts and Resolves No. 126, Sec. 7 is amended to read:

Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on July 1, 2014, and shall apply to restitution orders issued after that date; provided, however, that notwithstanding 1 V.S.A. § 214, Secs. 1, 3, 4, 5, and 6 shall also apply retroactively to restitution orders issued on or before July 1, 2014.

Sec. 6. 33 V.S.A. § 5284 is amended to read:

§ 5284. DETERMINATION AND ORDER

(a) In a hearing on a motion for youthful offender status, the Court shall first consider whether public safety will be protected by treating the youth as a youthful offender. If the Court finds that public safety will not be protected by treating the youth as a youthful offender, the Court shall deny the motion and return the case to the ~~Family~~ Criminal Division of the Superior Court pursuant to subsection 5281(d) of this title. If the Court finds that public safety will be protected by treating the youth as a youthful offender, the Court shall proceed to make a determination under subsection (b) of this section.

\* \* \*

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Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.

Date Governor signed bill: April 9, 2015